EYFS Writing Progression of Skills

## ELG: Writing

1 - Write letters which are mostly well formed

## Key Skills:

- Fine Motor Skills: tool control (paintbrushes, cutlery, pencils, etc. PD link)
- Pencil control and grip
- Understanding letter formation

|  | $2-3$ years | 3 and 4 year olds | Reception | ELG |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Literacy | Not applicable | Start to write some letters <br> comfortable (e.g. from <br> their name) | Form lower case letters <br> Form capital letters | Write well-formed capital <br> and lower case letters |
| Physical Development | Use small motor sills <br> Handle and use tools <br> Develop manipulation and <br> control | Using one handed tools and <br> equipment <br> comfortable pencil grip <br> (pinch) <br> Dominant hand | Use of tools (cutlery, <br> paintbrushes, pens and <br> pencils) <br> Tripod grip <br> Fluent handwriting | Hold a pencil correctly <br> using the tripod grip (in <br> almost all cases) |

## 2 - Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters.

## Key Skills:

- Grapheme- phoneme correspondence
- Segmenting and blending
- Sound discrimination

| Literacy | $2-3$ years | 3 and 4 year olds | Reception | ELG |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | N/A | Distinguish and recognise <br> initial sounds | Identify sounds in words | Identify the sounds in <br> words |
| Make marks which signify <br> name others names - give <br> meaning | Use print and letter <br> knowledge e.g. m for <br> mummy | Link phoneme and grapheme | Link phoneme and grapheme |  |
| Start to recognise print <br> round them e.g. own name | Write own name | Start to spell some common <br> exception words | Spell some common <br> exception words |  |

3 - Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by themselves and others

## Key Skills:

- Grapheme -phoneme correspondence
- Segmenting sounds in words
- Blending sounds in words
- Tricky words
- Sentence construction

|  | 2-3 years | 3 and 4 year olds | Reception | ELG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Literacy | Add marks to pictures they give meaning too e.g. that says mummy | Write initial sounds | Write words with known grapheme - phoneme correspondences |  |
|  | Enjoy drawing freely |  | Compose a simple sentence for writing (orally and count words) | Write simple sentences and phrases |
|  | Make marks to stand for their own name |  | Write words and then short sentences |  |
|  |  |  | Use finger spaces, capital letters and full stops |  |
|  |  |  | Read sentences back | Writing can be read by myself and others |

